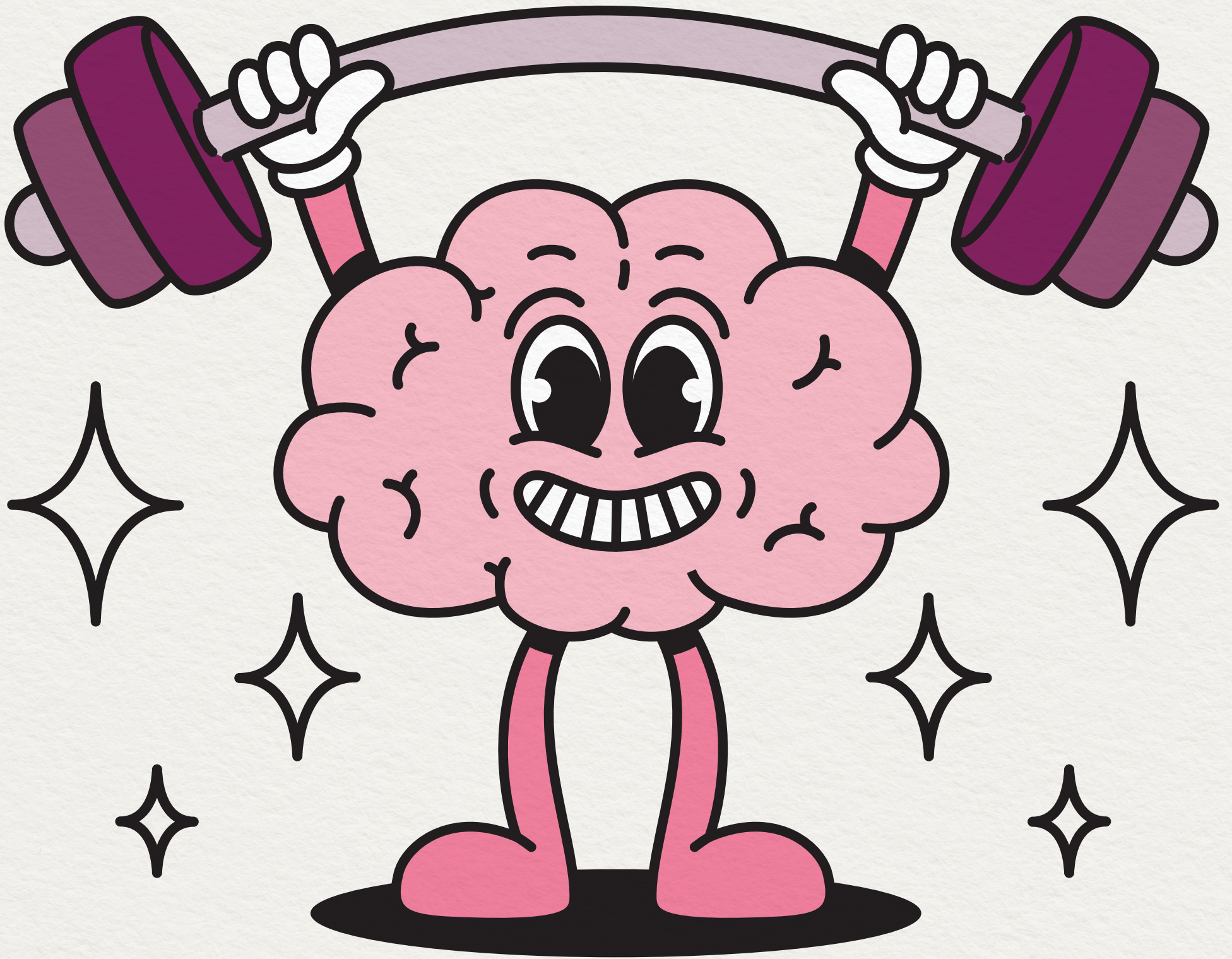


☆ You're
Stronger
Than ☆



You Know.